Highlights of 2011 Income Tax Law Changes

Individual and Business

Roth IRAs

In 2011, include half of income from a 2010 Roth conversion or rollover

Possible income acceleration from 2012 for Roth IRA distribution



Designated Roth Accounts

In 2011, include half of income from a 2010 rollover to designated Roth account in same plan

Possible income acceleration from 2012 for designated Roth account distribution

Participants in governmental 457(b) plans can treat elective deferrals as Roth contributions



Qualified Charitable Distributions

Exclusion for qualified charitable distributions extends through 2011

Can elect to treat a QCD made in January 2011 as a 2010 distribution

Medical Expenses

Distributions from HSAs and Archer MSAs not used for qualified medical expenses: tax increases to 20 percent

For HSAs, Archer MSAs, FSAs, and HRAs: medicine or drug is a qualified medical expense only if a prescribed drug or insulin

Breast pumps: qualified medical expenses

Stock Transactions

Revised Form 1099-B
New Form 8949, Sales and Other
Dispositions of Capital Assets

- Filed with Schedule D
- Includes information previously on Schedule D
- Replaces Schedule D-1
 Schedule D now a summary schedule

Form 1099-B

Includes basis information

New boxes for date of acquisition, cost, loss disallowed due to wash sale, non-covered security, description, and whether short-term or long-term gain

Form 8949

May need multiple Forms 8949

No gain or loss figured per transaction

- totals carried to Schedule D

Schedule D (Form 1040)

Summarizes Forms 8949

Gain and loss figured once, based on totals from Form 8949

Page 2 of schedule does not change

Basis of Assets From a Decedent

Fair market value of basis for assets acquired from a decedent (section 1014) reinstated for 2011

Non-elective in 2011 Elective in 2010

Alternative Minimum Tax

Exemption amount increased in 2011

- \$48,450 if single or head of household
- \$74,450 if married filing jointly or a surviving spouse
- \$37,225 if married filing separately Non-refundable personal credits allowed



Non-Business Energy Property Credit

Credit reduced to 10 percent of qualifying expenses

Credit limited to \$500 for all years after 2005

Combined credit limit of \$200 for windows for all tax years after 2005

Maximum credit for residential energy property limited to specific dollar amounts



Repayment of First-Time Homebuyer Credit

Do not need to attach Form 5405 to return just to report repayment of 1/15 of 2008 credit

Attach Form 5405 only for year in which reporting disposition or change in use of main home for which credit claimed



Claiming the Earned Income Credit

Any paid tax preparer must complete Form 8867, Paid Preparer's Earned Income Credit Checklist

Taxpayer must attach Form 8867 to taxpayer's tax return



Form 1099-K Merchant Card Reporting

Filed by payment settlement entity (PSE)

Must be filed by electronic payment facilitator or third party payer paying on behalf of PSE

Report merchant card payments and third party network payments

Form 1099-K (cont'd)

Forms revised to report merchant card payments

- Schedules C, E and F (Form 1040)
- Form 1065
- Form 1120 and Form 1120S

Report even if no Form 1099-K received



Form 8938, Statement of Foreign Financial Assets

Must file to report foreign financial assets of more than \$50,000

Applies to individuals and domestic entities formed or availed of to hold foreign financial assets

Form W-2

No advance earned income credit Code changes for box 12:

- Code DD, Cost of health care optional in 2011; amount not included in taxable income
- Code EE, Roth 457(b) accounts
- Code CC, HIRE wages, eliminated

Form W-3

Area added to report "Kind of Employer" check the appropriate employer box or "None" if no category applies

Box 9, for advance earned income credit, shaded

Box 12b, used for HIRE wages, shaded

de

Social Security Tax

Employee share reduced 2 percentage points, to 4.2 percent

Schedule SE (Form 1040) revised



Expired Provisions: Individuals

Making work pay credit

Exclusion from income of benefits provided to volunteer firefighters and emergency medical responders

Computer technology and equipment allowed as qualified higher education expenses for qualified tuition programs

Exemption from AMT treatment for certain tax-exempt bonds

Advance earned income credit

New Hire Retention Credit

Credit of up to \$1,000 per employee

Available for qualified employees hired after Feb. 3, 2010, and before Jan. 1, 2011

Employee must have worked 52 weeks

Wages in second 26 weeks must have been at least 80 percent of wages in first 26 weeks

Use Form 5884-B, New Hire Retention Credit

Vehicle Credits

Taxpayer must supply VIN Applies to:

- Form 8834, Qualified Plug-in Electric and Electric Vehicle Credit
- Form 8910, Alternative Motor Vehicle Credit
- Form 8936, Qualified Plug-in Electric Drive Motor Vehicle Credit

Other Credits

Tax credit bond credits - Form 1097-BTC reports credit amounts and credit entitlement dates

Form 8912 revised - New Part III for amounts from Form 1097-BTC

Health care tax credit reduced to 65 percent beginning in March (may be extended)



Penalties Increased

Apply to failure to file or filing incorrect information returns

- \$100 maximum penalty per return
- \$1.5 million maximum penalty per taxpayer
- Graduated lower penalties for failure to furnish any, or correct, payee statement
- \$250 minimum penalty intentional disregard

Electronic Deposits

Form 8109 obsolete

Must use electronic funds transfer for all federal tax deposits

Can use Electronic Funds Tax Payment System or your own tax professional, financial institution, payroll service, or other trusted third party

Wide

Electronic Deposits (cont'd)

For EFTPS, on-time if initiated by 8 p.m. the night before; other third parties may have other rules

Same day payment option with Federal Tax Application – apply before you need it

Use business day, not banking day – any day other than Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday in the District of Columbia

E-file Mandate

Returns filed **in calendar year** 2011, must e-file if prepare 100 or more returns

Returns filed **for tax year** 2011 in calendar year 2012, must e-file if prepare 11 or more returns

Applies to individual, trust, and estate returns



Form 3800

New Part III replaces old lines 1 and 29.

May need multiple Parts III

All general business credit carryovers and passive activity limits reported on Form 3800



Form 8809

Filers with more than one payer will be required to file for an extension of time using the Filing Information Returns Electronically (FIRE) System

Cannot use Form 8809

Change of Address

Form 8822-B - Change of address for a business

Form 8822 used only for individuals

Partnership Changes

Schedule B - asks for information on number of partners and whether RP 84-35 satisfied - minimize notices

Schedule L - asks for separate information on loans to and from partners

Form 1120

Expanded Schedule J into Part I (Tax Computation) and Part II (Payments and Refundable Credits)



Form 2290

Scheduled to expire on September 30 Proposal to change filing period to November 1 through November 30

Expired Provisions: Businesses

Alternative motor vehicle credit for following vehicles purchased after 2010

- Advanced lean burn technology vehicles
- Qualified hybrid vehicles weighing 8,500 pounds or less
- Qualified alternative fuel vehicles

IRS.gov Update

New product pages for individual forms

Has form, other information, including links to updates

More forms added constantly

Example – www.irs.gov/Form1040



Resources

Draft 2011 forms:

www.irs.gov/draftforms

Final 2011 forms:

www.irs.gov/formspubs

Changes to Current Tax Products:

www.irs.gov/formspubs

Legislation: thomas.loc.gov

E-mail: taxforms@irs.gov